



# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE Patent and Tracemark Offic

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(HL)

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED IN	IVENTOR		ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.
08/913,976	12/22/97	HODGKINSON		M	71272
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HM22/0831 WELSH & KATZ 120 SOUTH RIVERSIDE PLAZA				PRYOR,	. A
			* *	ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
22ND FLOOR CHICAGO IL			, ,	1616	9
				DATE MAILED:	08/31/99

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

**Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks** 

# Office Action Summary

Application No. 08/913,976

Applicant(s)

Hodgkinson

Examiner

**Alton Pryor** 

Group Art Unit 1616



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#### First Action on the Merits

## **Action Summary**

Claims 22-37 are pending. Claims 22-27,31,33-37 are rejected. Claim 32 is objected to.

Claims 28-30 are non-elected.

#### Election

The election is not allowable, because it is taught by the prior art.

# Claim Rejection under 35 U.S.C. 102 (b)

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless --

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

Claims 22,33 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Ratledge (US 3,997,322; 12/14/76). The reference discloses an agricultural spray oil having added thereto a sulphonate and emulsifying surfactant. See abstract, column 2 lines 37-68, column 3.

### Claim Rejection under 35 U.S.C. 103(a)

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person

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having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 22-27,31,33-37 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Paget (US 4,064,261; 12/20/77) and Ratledge (US 3,997,322; 12/14/76). Paget teaches an agricultural spray oil having added thereto a benzoxazole, surface active agent, and petroleum oil. The reference does not teach that the surface active agent is a sulphonate. See column 13 lines 39-59, column 4 lines 31-48, column 24 lines 20-63. Ratledge discloses that sulphonates, including metal (overbased) sulphonates of instant claims, are surface active agents used to enhance the pesticidal activity of agricultural spray oils. An ordinary artisan would have been motivated to make the agricultural oil spray taught by Paget using said sulphonates, because they are species in the surface active agent genus expected to enhance the overall pesticidal activity of the oil. The references do not disclose the instant % range for the emulsifier. However, one having ordinary skill would be motivated to determine the optimum % range of said ingredient, because an ordinary artisan would be expected to make the most effective oil.

# Claim Objection

Claim 32 is objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims. The prior art does treat that the instant agricultural oil spray is clay or hydrotreated.

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Telephonic Inquiries

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Alton Pryor whose telephone number is (703) 308-4691. The examiner can

normally be reached on Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor,

Jose Dees, can be reached on (703) 308-4628. The fax phone number for the organization where

this application or proceeding is assigned is (703) 308-4556.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding

should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is (703) 308-1235.

ANP

8/25/99

SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER